

Product name: SIPERNAT® 22 S

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008) as amended by GB-CLP Regulation, UK SI 2019/720, and UK SI 2020/1567

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**1.1 Product identifier****Product name:**
SIPERNAT® 22 S**Additional identification**

Chemical name:	Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9)
Chemical formula:	SiO ₂
INDEX No.	-
CAS-No.	112926-00-8
EC No.	231-545-4
UK-REACH	UK-01-2509930461-7-0035 (TPR)
Registration No.:	
REACH Registration No.:	01-2119379499-16-0000 (TPR)

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses:	Anticaking agent Flow-promoting agent. Carrier Thickening agent Cosmetics Defoamant
-------------------------	--

Uses advised against:	Not determined.
------------------------------	-----------------

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company Name	: Evonik Operations GmbH Rellinghauser Str. 1-11 45128 Essen Germany
--------------	---

Telephone	: +49 6181 59 4787
E-mail	: sds-hu@evonik.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number:

24-Hour Health Emergency	: +49 7623 919191
--------------------------	-------------------

National Poison Information Service (NPIS)
England, Scotland and Wales: NHS: 111

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

Product name: SIPERNAT® 22 S
2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

The product has not been classified as hazardous according to the legislation in force.

Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008) as amended by GB-CLP Regulation, UK SI 2019/720, and UK SI 2020/1567

Not classified

2.2 Label Elements Not applicable

2.3 Other hazards
PBT/vPvB data

Not a PBT, vPvB substance as per the criteria of the REACH Regulation.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients
3.1 Substances
Chemical name: Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9)

INDEX No.:
CAS-No.: 112926-00-8

EC No.: 231-545-4

UK-REACH Registration No.: UK-01-2509930461-7-0035 (TPR)

REACH Registration No.: 01-2119379499-16-0000 (TPR)

Chemical name	Concentration	CAS-No.	EC No.	UK-REACH Registration No.	REACH Registration No.	M-Factor:	Notes
Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9)		112926-00-8	231-545-4	UK-01-2509930461-7	01-2119379499-16	No data available.	#

* All concentrations are percent by weight unless ingredient is a gas. Gas concentrations are in percent by volume.

This substance has workplace exposure limit(s).

This substance is listed as SVHC.

Classification

Chemical name	Classification	Notes
Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9)	Classification: None known. Supplemental label information: None known.	Not applicable

SECTION 4: First aid measures

Product name: SIPERNAT® 22 S

4.1 Description of first aid measures

Inhalation:	In case product dust is released: Possible discomfort: cough, sneezing Move to fresh air.
Skin Contact:	Wash off with plenty of water and soap.
Eye contact:	Possible discomfort is due to foreign substance effect. Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water keeping eyelid open. In case of persistent discomfort: Consult an ophthalmologist.
Ingestion:	Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water. After absorbing large amounts of substance / In case of discomfort: Supply with medical care.
Personal Protection for First-aid Responders:	No data available.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms:	None known.
Hazards:	None known.

4.3 Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treatment:	No data available.
-------------------	--------------------

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media: Water spray, foam, CO₂, dry powder. Adapt fire-extinguishing measures to surroundings

Unsuitable extinguishing media: Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture: None known.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special fire fighting procedures: Water used to extinguish fire should not enter drainage systems, soil or stretches of water. Ensure there are sufficient retaining facilities for water used to extinguish fire. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters: In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures: Use personal protective equipment. Avoid dust formation.

6.1.1 For non-emergency personnel: No data available.

Product name: SIPERNAT® 22 S

- 6.1.2 For emergency responders:** No data available.
- 6.2 Environmental Precautions:** Do not allow entrance in sewage water, soil stretches of water, groundwater, drainage systems.
- 6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:** Vacuum up immediately. A vacuum cleaner with a high-efficiency filtration system is recommended. To avoid raising dust do not use brooms or compressed air. Collect and place in correctly labelled containers. For disposal see Section 13.
- 6.4 Reference to other sections:** For personal protection see section 8. For disposal considerations see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

- Technical measures:** Ensure suitable suction/aeration at the work place and with operational machinery. Local ventilation if necessary. see also section 7.
- Local/Total ventilation:** No data available.
- Safe handling advice:** If necessary: Local ventilation. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. If there is the possibility of skin/eye contact, the indicated hand/eye/body protection should be used. If workplace exposure limits are exceeded and/or larger amounts are released (leakage, spilling, dust) the indicated respiratory protection should be used.
- Contact avoidance measures:** No data available.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Safe storage conditions:** Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Keep in a dry place.
- Safe packaging materials:** No data available.

7.3 Specific end use(s): Applications; see Section 1. No further information available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control Parameters

Occupational Exposure Limits

Chemical name	Type	Form of exposure	Exposure Limit Values	Source
Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9)	TWA	Inhalable dust.	6 mg/m ³	EH40 WEL (12 2011)
	TWA	Respirable dust.	2.4 mg/m ³	EH40 WEL (12 2011)

Please refer to the latest edition of the appropriate source text and consult an industrial hygienist or similar professional, or local agencies, for further information.

Product name: SIPERNAT® 22 S

Chemical name	Type	Form of exposure	Exposure Limit Values		Source
Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9)	TWA	Inhalable dust.		6 mg/m3	EH40 WEL (12 2011)
	TWA	Respirable dust.		2.4 mg/m3	EH40 WEL (12 2011)

Please refer to the latest edition of the appropriate source text and consult an industrial hygienist or similar professional, or local agencies, for further information.

Biological Limit Values

No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

DNEL-Values

Critical component	Type	Route of Exposure	Health Warnings	Remarks
Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9)	Workers	Inhalation	Systemic, long-term; 4 mg/m3	respiratory tract irritation
	Workers	Eyes	Local effect;	No data available
	Workers	Eyes	Local effect;	Low hazard (no threshold derived)
	General population	Eyes	Local effect;	No data available
	General population	Eyes	Local effect;	Low hazard (no threshold derived)

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate Engineering Controls:

Ensure suitable suction/aeration at the work place and with operational machinery. Local ventilation if necessary. see also section 7.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection:

Safety glasses with side shields In case of dusts: Wear tight-fitting eye protection (e.g. safety goggles)

Hand Protection:

Additional Information: Wear protective gloves made of the following materials: material, rubber, leather.
 Additional Information: The data about break through time/strength of material is not valid for undissolved solids/dust.

Skin and Body Protection:

No special protective equipment required.

Respiratory Protection:

No special protective equipment required. If dust occurs: Dust mask with P2 particle filter

Hygiene measures:

When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash face and/or hands before break and end of work. To ensure ideal skin protection: use super fatted soaps and skin cream for skin care. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Environmental Controls:

see section 6.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state: solid

Product name: SIPERNAT® 22 S

Form:	Powder
Color:	White
Odor:	Odorless
Odor Threshold:	Not applicable
Melting Point:	Approximate 1,700 °C
Boiling Point:	No data available.
Flammability:	Not applicable
Upper/lower limit on flammability or explosive limits	
Explosive limit - upper:	Not applicable
Explosive limit - lower:	Not applicable
Flash Point:	Not applicable (solid)
Auto-ignition temperature:	Not applicable
Decomposition Temperature:	> 2,000 °C
pH:	Approximate 6.5 at 20 °C Method: DIN / ISO 787 / 9 Concentration: 50 g/l Suspension
Viscosity	
Dynamic viscosity:	Not applicable (solid)
Kinematic viscosity:	Not applicable (solid)
Solubility(ies)	
Solubility in Water:	> 1 mg/l
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	Not applicable
Vapor pressure:	Not applicable
Relative density:	No data available.
Density:	Approximate 2 g/cm ³ at 20 °C
Vapor density (air=1):	No data available.

9.2 Other information

Explosive properties:	Not to be expected in view of the structure
Oxidizing properties:	Not to be expected in view of the structure
Self-ignition:	Not applicable
Peroxides:	Not applicable
Dust explosion properties:	Not dust explosive
Evaporation Rate:	Not applicable
Minimum ignition energy:	Not applicable

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity:	No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.
-------------------------	---

Product name: SIPERNAT® 22 S

10.2 Chemical Stability:	Stable under recommended storage conditions.
10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions:	No hazardous reactions are known if properly handled and stored.
10.4 Conditions to avoid:	No specific hazards are known.
10.5 Incompatible Materials:	None known.
10.6 Hazardous Decomposition Products:	None known. Stable under normal conditions. Product will not undergo hazardous polymerization.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

General information: Silicosis or other product specific illnesses of the respiratory tract were not observed in association with the product.

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation: Information on effects are given below.

Skin Contact: Information on effects are given below.

Eye contact: Information on effects are given below.

Ingestion: Information on effects are given below.

Acute toxicity (list all possible routes of exposure)

Oral

Product: LD 50, Rat, Female, Male, > 5,000 mg/kg, OECD 401, Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Components:
Silicon dioxide, LD 50, Rat, Female, Male, > 5,000 mg/kg, OECD 401
chemically prepared
(CAS 112926-00-8 resp.
7631-86-9)

Dermal

Product: LD 50, Rabbit, > 5,000 mg/kg, Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Components:
Silicon dioxide, LD 50, Rabbit, > 5,000 mg/kg
chemically prepared
(CAS 112926-00-8 resp.
7631-86-9)

Inhalation

Product: LC 50, Rat, Female, Male, 4 h, > 5.01 mg/l, OECD 436, Dust and mist, Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Components:
Silicon dioxide, LC 50, Rat, Female, Male, 4 h, > 5.01 mg/l, Dust and mist, OECD 436
chemically prepared
(CAS 112926-00-8 resp.
7631-86-9)
Vapour, Not toxic after single exposure, Not applicable

Product name: SIPERNAT® 22 S

Repeated dose toxicity

Product: NOAEL Rat, Male, Oral, 28 day, 7 days a week, \geq 1,000 mg/kg, No negative effects.

Components:
Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9) NOAEL Rat, Male, Oral, 28 day, 7 days a week, \geq 1,000 mg/kg, No negative effects.

Skin Corrosion/Irritation

Product: OECD 404, (Rabbit), Not irritating, Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Components:
Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9) Not irritating, OECD 404, Rabbit

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation

Product: analogous OECD method, Rabbit, Not irritating, Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Components:
Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9) Not irritating, analogous OECD method, Rabbit

Respiratory or Skin Sensitization

Product: Local Lymph Node Assay (LLNA), OECD 429, Mouse, Not a skin sensitizer.
Maximization Test, OECD 406, Guinea Pig, Not a skin sensitizer.

Components:
Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9) Local Lymph Node Assay (LLNA), OECD 429, Mouse, Not a skin sensitizer.
Maximization Test, OECD 406, Guinea Pig, Not a skin sensitizer.

Carcinogenicity

Product: No evidence that cancer may be caused.

Components:
Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9) No evidence that cancer may be caused.

Germ Cell Mutagenicity

no evidence of mutagenic effects

In vitro

Product: gene mutation test, OECD 471: , negative
gene mutation test, OECD 490: , negative
Chromosomal aberration, OECD 473: , negative

Components:
Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9) gene mutation test, OECD 471: , negative
gene mutation test, OECD 490: , negative
Chromosomal aberration, OECD 473: , negative

In vivo

Product: Chromosomal aberration, OECD 475, Oral, Rat, Male, negative

Components:

Product name: SIPERNAT® 22 S

Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9) Chromosomal aberration, OECD 475, Oral, Rat, Male, negative

Reproductive toxicity

Product: no evidence of reproductiontoxic properties

Components:
Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9) no evidence of reproductiontoxic properties

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure

Product: no evidence for hazardous properties

Components:
Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9) no evidence for hazardous properties

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure

Product: no evidence for hazardous properties

Components:
Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9) no evidence for hazardous properties

Aspiration Hazard

Product: Not applicable

Components:
Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9) Not applicable

11.2 Information on other hazards

Other information

Product: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.;

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity:

Acute hazards to the aquatic environment:

Fish

Product: LC 50, (Brachydanio rerio), 96 h, > 10,000 mg/l OECD 203, The reported toxic effects relate to the nominal concentration.

Components:
Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9) LC 50, (Brachydanio rerio), 96 h, > 10,000 mg/l OECD 203, The reported toxic effects relate to the nominal concentration.

Aquatic Invertebrates

Product: EC 50, Daphnia magna, 24 h, > 1,000 mg/l OECD 202, The reported toxic effects relate to the nominal concentration.

Components:
Silicon dioxide, EC 50, Daphnia magna, 24 h, > 1,000 mg/l OECD 202, The reported

Product name: SIPERNAT® 22 S

chemically prepared
(CAS 112926-00-8 resp.
7631-86-9)

toxic effects relate to the nominal concentration.

Toxicity to Aquatic Plants

Product:

EC 50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae), 72 h): > 173 mg/l
(OECD 201)

Components:

Silicon dioxide,
chemically prepared
(CAS 112926-00-8 resp.
7631-86-9)

EC 50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae), 72 h): > 173 mg/l
(OECD 201)

Toxicity to microorganisms

Product:

EC 50, local activated sludge, 3 h, > 2,500 mg/l, OECD 209

Components:

Silicon dioxide,
chemically prepared
(CAS 112926-00-8 resp.
7631-86-9)

EC 50, local activated sludge, 3 h, > 2,500 mg/l, OECD 209

Chronic hazards to the aquatic environment:

Fish

Product:

No data available.

Components:

Silicon dioxide,
chemically prepared
(CAS 112926-00-8 resp.
7631-86-9)

No data available.

Aquatic Invertebrates

Product:

No data available.

Components:

Silicon dioxide,
chemically prepared
(CAS 112926-00-8 resp.
7631-86-9)

No data available.

Toxicity to Aquatic Plants

Product:

No data available.

Components:

Silicon dioxide,
chemically prepared
(CAS 112926-00-8 resp.
7631-86-9)

No data available.

Toxicity to microorganisms

Product:

EC 50, local activated sludge, 3 h, > 2,500 mg/l, OECD 209

Components:

Silicon dioxide,
chemically prepared
(CAS 112926-00-8 resp.
7631-86-9)

EC 50, local activated sludge, 3 h, > 2,500 mg/l, OECD 209

12.2 Persistence and Degradability

Biodegradation

Product name: SIPERNAT® 22 S

Product: The methods for determining biodegradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

Components: Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9) The methods for determining biodegradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Bioconcentration Factor (BCF)

Product: Not to be expected.

Components: Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9) Not to be expected.

Partition Coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)

Product: Not applicable

Components: Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9) , Not applicable

12.4 Mobility in soil:

Product No remarkable mobility in soil is to be expected.

Components: Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9) No remarkable mobility in soil is to be expected.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment:

Product Not a PBT, vPvB substance as per the criteria of the REACH Regulation.

Components: Silicon dioxide, chemically prepared (CAS 112926-00-8 resp. 7631-86-9) No data available.

12.6 Other adverse effects:

Other hazards

Product: The data we have at our disposal do not necessitate identification concerning environmental hazard.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

General information: No data available.

Product name: SIPERNAT® 22 S

- Disposal methods:** Review all local, state and federal regulations concerning health and pollution for appropriate disposal procedures. No waste key number as per the European Waste Types List can be assigned to this product, since such classification is based on the (as yet undetermined) use to which the product is put by the consumer. The waste key number must be determined as per the European Waste Types List (decision on EU Waste Types List 2000/532/EC) in cooperation with the disposal firm / producing firm / official authority.
- Contaminated Packaging:** Offer rinsed packaging material to local recycling facilities. Other countries: observe the national regulations.

SECTION 14: Transport information

- 14.1 UN/ID No.**
Not regulated as a dangerous good
- 14.2 UN proper shipping name**
Not regulated as a dangerous good
- 14.3 Transport hazard class(es)**
Not regulated as a dangerous good
- 14.4 Packing group**
Not regulated as a dangerous good
- 14.5 Environmental hazards**
Not regulated as a dangerous good
- 14.6 Special precautions for user**
Not applicable
- 14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments**
Not applicable for product as supplied.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture:

EU Regulations

EU. REACH Annex XIV, Substances Subject to Authorization: None present or none present in regulated quantities.

EU. REACH Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern for Authorization (SVHC): None present or none present in regulated quantities.

EU. Directive 2012/18/EU (SEVESO III) on major accident hazards involving dangerous substances, Annex I: Not applicable

- 15.2 Chemical safety assessment:** No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out.

International regulations

Product name: SIPERNAT® 22 S
Montreal protocol

Not applicable

Stockholm convention

Not applicable

Rotterdam convention

Not applicable

Kyoto protocol

Not applicable

SECTION 16: Other information
Abbreviations and acronyms:

 EH40 WEL: UK. EH40 Workplace Exposure Limits (WELs), as amended
 EH40 WEL / TWA: Time Weighted Average (TWA):

ADN - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways; ADR - Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road; AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CLP - Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECHA - European Chemicals Agency; EC-Number - European Community number; ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; EIGA - European Industrial Gases Association; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; SVHC - substance of very high concern; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TRGS - Technical Rule for Hazardous Substances; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Notes:

Not applicable	Not applicable
----------------	----------------

Key literature references and sources for data: No data available.

Training information: No data available.

Revision Information

Changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions.

Disclaimer:

This information and all further technical advice is based on our present knowledge and experience. However, it implies no liability or other legal responsibility on our part, including with regard to existing third party intellectual property rights, especially patent rights. In particular, no warranty, whether express or implied, or guarantee of product properties in the legal sense is intended or implied. We reserve the right to make any changes according to technological progress or further developments. The customer is not released from the obligation to conduct careful inspection and testing of incoming goods. Performance of the product described herein should be verified by testing, which should be carried out only by qualified experts in the sole responsibility of a customer. Reference to trade names used by other companies is neither a recommendation, nor does it imply that similar products could not be used.